

1 A. Okay.

2 Q. What did you discover at 17:21?

3 A. At 17:21 I discovered a stop, and immediately after  
4 the tape was resumed, the detective in the room said, "Turn the  
5 tape over."

6 Q. What did that mean to you?

7 A. It suggested that there was another tape recorder  
8 being used. And I would add that immediately following the  
9 detective's words "Turn the tape over," there was some  
10 fumbling, handling, mechanical noise which was consistent the  
11 operation of the tape recorder.

12 Q. What does the term "authenticity" mean?

13 A. A tape is authentic if it is shown to be original,  
14 continuous, and unaltered.

15 Q. Is this tape authentic?

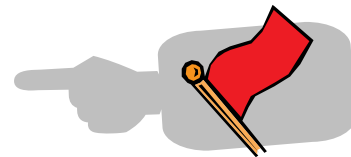
16 A. No.

17 Q. Is it continuous?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Has the tape been altered?

20 A. Yes, it has.



21 MS. SHEIN: A moment, Your Honor?

22 [Brief pause.]

23 Q. Can you locate on your analysis information that  
24 portion of the tape in your second memo that says, "Turn the  
25 tape over" and play that?